



Comment Conjuguer to Be au présent simple ?

***Les formes dites “contractées” sont utilisées à l’oral
ou dans les dialogues***

Affirmation / Positive

I am = I’m

You are = You’re

He is = He’s

She is = She’s

It is = It’s

We are = We’re

You are = You’re

They are = They’re.

Negation/Negative

I am not = I’m not

You are not = You aren’t

He is not = he isn’t

She is not =She isn’t

It is not =it isn’t

We are not = we aren’t

You are not = you aren’t

They are not =they aren’t

Questions

Am I ...?

Are you ...?

Is he ...?

Is she...?

Is it...?

Are we ...?

Are you...?

Are they...?



Ne pas faire :

- Mettre **do** à la négation:

- I ~~don't~~ am here. I'm not here. Je ne suis pas ici.
-

Présent simple (SIMPLE PRESENT)

Il sert à exprimer :

- VERITE *Cats eat mice.*
 - HABITUDES *He drinks coffee every morning.*
 - GENERALITES *I live here.*
 - GOUT *You like American movies.*
-

Affirmation

BV

	To speak	To do	To try
I	speaks		
You	speaks		
He/She/It	speaks		
We	speaks		
You	speaks		
They	speaks		

Attention: to have ⇒ He/she/it has

Négation DO NOT = don't+ BV

I	don't	speak*	English very well
You			
He	doesn't		
She			
It			
We	don't		
You			
They			

*Sans le s à la troisième personne du singulier

Interrogation DO + Sujet + BV

Do	I	speak	English ?
	you		
Does	he		
	she		
	It		
Do	we		
	you		
	they		

En bref:

- Be au present:
- + I am a + job. I'm a trainer.
- - I am not a boy/girl. I'm not a boy.
- ? Are you British?

- Autres verbes:
- + I live in Brest.
- - I do not live in Paris. I don't live in Paris.
- ? Do you live in Quimper? Don't you live here?

A notez: +s avec he, she, it:

- He **lives** in Brest.
- She **does** not live in Paris. She **doesn't** live in Paris.
- **Does** he live in Quimper?

Les adverbs de fréquence/ Adverbs of Frequency

How often ...A quelle fréquence/ tous les combien?


List of common adverbs:

- always
- often = frequently
- sometimes = occasionally
- usually = regularly = normally = generally
- rarely = not often
- hardly ever = seldom
- never

Notez leur place:

- I **often** go to the restaurant.
- She **sometimes** visits her family in London.
- We **usually** have tea for breakfast.

or:

- Often I go to the cinema.
- I go to the cinema often.
-  **never**: ~~I go often to the cinema.~~

some other expressions:

- **once in a while**: I go to the cinema once in a while.
- **every now and again**: She drinks wine every now and again.
- **from time to time**: From time to time I visit my mother.

1 fois, 2 fois, trois fois, plusieurs fois par

- I visit my parents **once a month**.
- I go to the cinema **twice a week**.
- She takes her medication **three times a day**.
- I change the sheets (les draps) **once a fortnight** (fortnight = two weeks).
- I meet him **several times a year**.

'every' + period of time:

- every morning
- every day
- every Tuesday
- every week
- every month

on Wednesdays.

- I take a English class on **Wednesdays**.
- I relax on **Saturdays**. = *the same as 'every Saturday'*